



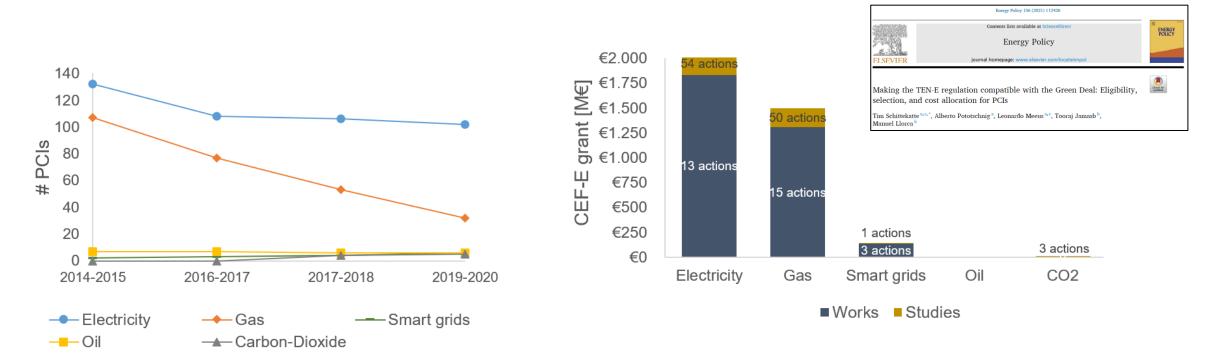
Aligning the EU and National Grid Planning and Development

Bnetza Workshop on National and EU Grid Development 6 October 2021

Tim Schittekatte MIT Energy Initiative (MITei) & Florence School of Regulation (FSR)



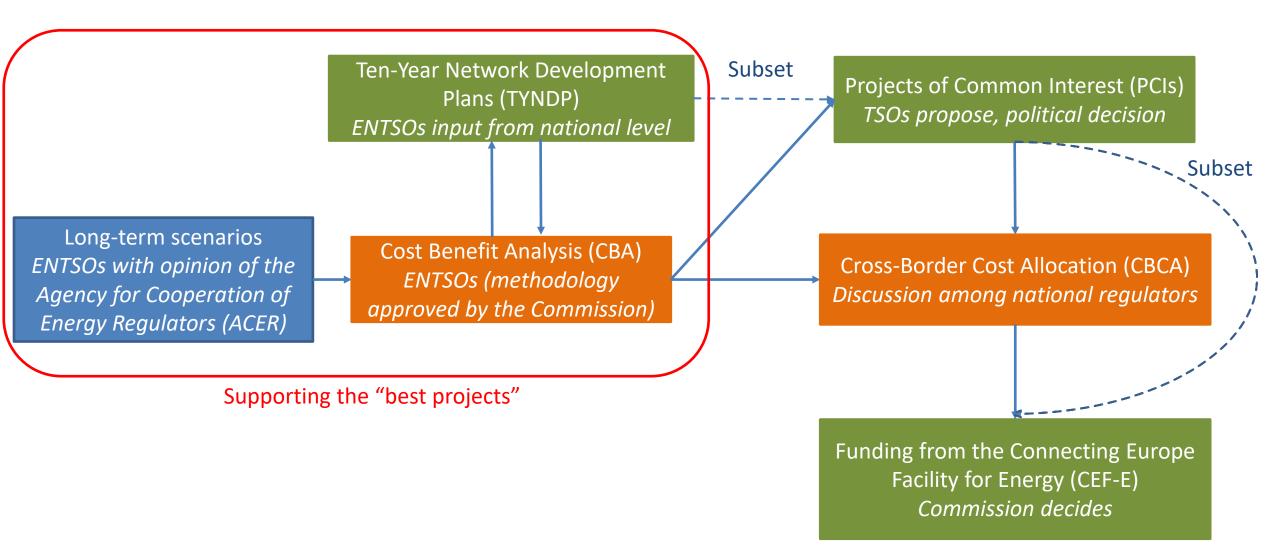
Trans-European Networks for Energy (TEN-E) Regulation



Old objective TEN-E (in force '13): speed up particular investment in large cross-border projects at transmission level – over the timeline of the EU 2020 energy and climate objectives.

New objective TEN-E (in force '22?): enable the Green Deal - support the decarbonisation of the energy, transport, industrial and buildings sectors and the deployment of innovative technologies and infrastructure, while keeping the energy transition socially fair.

Process so far



1/ Supporting the "best projects"

The future role of TSOs in network planning?

Main issue in '13:

- Cooperation of TSOs across borders
 - national vs EU interest

Main issues in '22:

1/ Cooperation of TSOs across borders

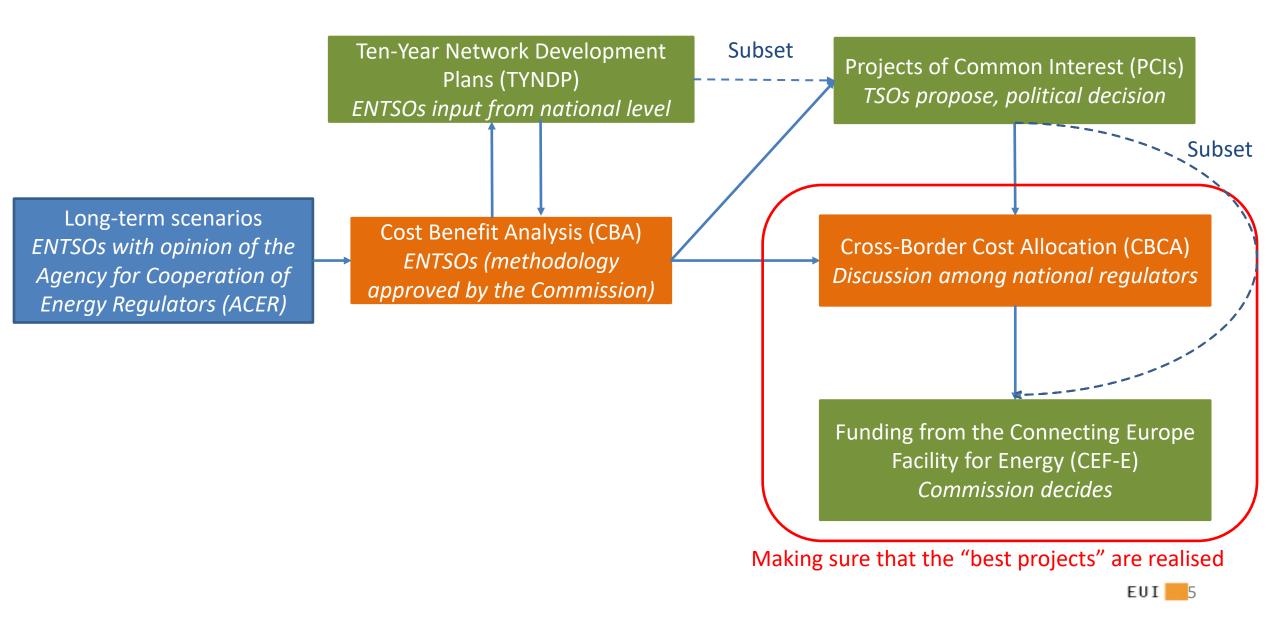
- 2/ Cooperation of TSOs <u>across energy carriers</u>
- 3/ Cooperation of TSO & DSO <u>across voltage levels</u>

4/ Consideration of non-network solutions

• all can be substitutes/complements: is the current governance still fit?

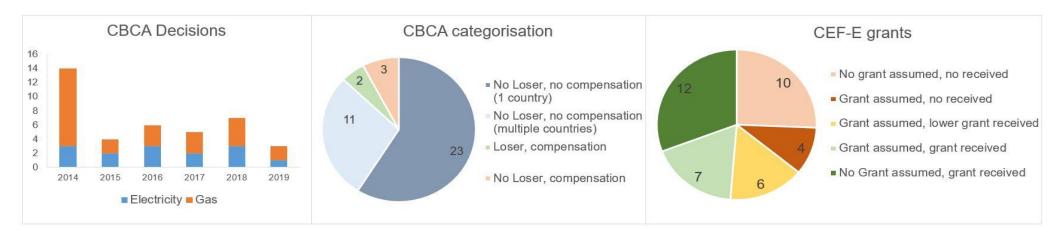
Trade-off: expertise vs conflict of interest

Process so far



2/Making sure that the best projects are realised

The future role of EU funding for cross-border infrastructure?



Currently: myriad of criteria for allocation of funds

Conflict between national and EU interest

Resources are limited:

- risk for non-realisation of important projects

EU to back France-Spain interconnector with EUR-578m CEF grant

January 25 (Renewables Now) - EU member states today approved a proposal by the European Commission (EC) to invest EUR 873 million (USD 1.09bn) in 17 electricity and gas projects, including a France-Spain power link that will help integrate more renewables.



Search	٩	Extended search	
		ceive EUR 27 million of E	

Summary

There are significant benefits EU cooperation with regards to grid planning and development. But...some conflicts between national and EU interest

1/ How to select the "best projects" to support?

- TSOs vs cross-border TSOs vs other-energy vector TSOs vs DSOs vs market solutions
- Is the current governance still fit for purpose?
- 2/ How to make sure that the "best project" are realised?
 - Myriad of criteria
 - Stronger (more limited) criteria to let EU money flow to the projects in need